### Subject to Legal Review for Consistency, Accuracy, and Clarity Subject to Language Authentication

#### ANNEX III

#### SCHEDULE OF THE UNITED STATES

#### **HEADNOTES**

- 1. Commitments in these sub-sectors under Chapter 17 (Financial Services) are undertaken subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in these headnotes and in the Schedule below.
- 2. National treatment commitments in these sub-sectors are subject to the following limitations:
  - (a) National treatment with respect to banking will be provided based upon the foreign bank's "home state" in the United States, as that term is defined under the *International Banking Act*, when that Act is applicable. A domestic bank subsidiary of a foreign firm will have its own "home state", and national treatment will be provided based upon the subsidiary's home state, as determined under applicable law.<sup>1</sup>
  - (b) National treatment with respect to insurance financial institutions will be provided according to a non-U.S. insurance financial institution's state of domicile, when applicable, in the United States. State of domicile is defined by individual states, and is generally the state in which an insurer either is incorporated, is organized or maintains its principal office in the United States.
- 3. To clarify the U.S. commitment with respect to Article 17.5 (Market Access), juridical persons supplying banking or other financial services (excluding insurance) and constituted under the laws of the United States are subject to non-discriminatory limitations on juridical form.<sup>2</sup>
- 4. For entries in Section A, in accordance with Article 17.10.1(a) (Non-Conforming Measures), and subject to Article 17.10.1(c) (Non-Conforming Measures), the Articles

Foreign banking organizations are generally subject to geographic and other limitations in the United States on a national treatment basis. If the limitations do not conform to national treatment, they have been listed as non-conforming measures. For purposes of illustration, under this approach, the following situation does not accord national treatment and would therefore be listed as a non-conforming measure: a foreign bank from a particular home state is accorded less favorable treatment than that accorded to a domestic bank from that state with respect to expansion by branching. For greater certainty, a bank that is incorporated in the United States, including a U.S. bank subsidiary of a foreign bank, is considered a "domestic bank" and not a "foreign bank". The referenced measures include the relevant comprehensive definitions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For example, partnerships and sole proprietorships are generally not acceptable juridical forms for depository financial institutions in the United States. This headnote is not itself intended to affect, or otherwise limit, a choice by a financial institution of the other Party between branches or subsidiaries.

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specified in the **Obligations Concerned** element of an entry do not apply to the non-conforming aspects of the law, regulation or other measure identified in the **Measures** element of that entry. In addition, **Description** provides a general, non-binding description of the measure for which the entry is made.

- 5. For entries in Section B, in accordance with Article 17.10.2 (Non-Conforming Measures), the articles of this Agreement specified in the **Obligations Concerned** element of an entry do not apply to the sectors, sub-sectors and activities identified in the **Description** element of that entry.
- 6. Article 17.10.1(c) (Non-Conforming Measures) shall not apply to non-conforming measures relating to Article 17.5.1(e) (Market Access).

#### **ANNEX III**

#### **Section A**

**Sector:** Financial Services

**Sub-Sector:** Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

**Obligations Concerned:** Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 17.9)

**Level of Government:** Central

**Measures:** 12 U.S.C. 72

**Description:** All directors of a national bank must be U.S. citizens except

that the Comptroller of the Currency may waive the citizenship requirement for not more than a minority of the total number of

directors.

Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)		
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a))		
Level of Government:	Central		
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 619		
Description:	Foreign ownership of Edge Act corporations is limited to foreign banks and U.S. subsidiaries of foreign banks, while domestic non-bank firms may own such corporations.		

Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a))
Level of Government:	Central
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 1463 et seq. 12 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.
Description:	Federal and state laws do not permit a credit union, savings bank, or savings association (both of the latter two entities may be also called thrift institutions) in the United States to

under a foreign country's law.

be established through branches of corporations organized

Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a))
Level of Government:	Central
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 3104(d)
Description:	In order to accept or maintain domestic retail deposits of less

Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)		
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Article 17.3)		
Level of Government:	Central		
Measures:	15 U.S.C. 80b-2 and 80b-3		
Description:	Foreign banks are required to register as investment advisers under the <i>Investment Advisers Act of 1940</i> to engage in securities advisory and investment management services in the United States, while domestic banks <sup>1</sup> (or a separately identifiable department or division of the bank) do not have to register unless they advise registered investment companies. The registration requirement involves record maintenance, inspections, submission of reports and payment of a fee.		

For greater clarity, "domestic banks" include U.S. bank subsidiaries of foreign banks.

Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)		
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2)		
Level of Government:	Central		
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 221, 302 and 321		
<b>Description:</b>	Foreign banks cannot be members of the Federal Reserve System, and thus may not vote for directors of a Federal Reserve Bank. U.S. bank subsidiaries of foreign banks are		

not subject to this measure.

Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking and	other financial services (excluding insurance)
Obligations Concerned:	Market Acces	ss (Article 17.5.1(a))
Level of Government:	Central	
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 36( 12 U.S.C. 18: 12 U.S.C. 18:	28(d)(4)
Description:	The United States undertakes no commitment wire to Article 17.5.1(e) (Market Access) in relation to expansion, by a foreign bank into another state for "home state," as that term is defined under application:	
	(a)	the establishment of a "de novo" branch in another state;

(b)

(c)

if not permitted by the state in which the resulting branch is or would be located. Except as provided elsewhere in this Schedule, such expansion shall be accorded on a national treatment basis in accordance with paragraph 2(a) of the headnote.

a bank in another state; or

of the entire bank,

the establishment of branches by merger with

the acquisition of one or more branches of a

bank in another state without the acquisition

Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a))	
Level of Government:	Central	
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 3102(a)(1) 12 U.S.C. 3102(d) 12 U.S.C. 3103(a)	
Description:	Establishment of a federal branch or agency by a foreign bank is not available in the following states that may prohib establishment of a branch or agency by a foreign bank:	
	(a) branches and agencies may be prohibited in Kansas, Maryland, and North Dakota; and	
	(b) branches, but not agencies, may be prohibited in Georgia, Missouri and Oklahoma.	
	Certain restrictions on fiduciary powers apply to federal	

Note: The cited federal measures provide that certain state

law restrictions apply to the establishment of federal branches or agencies.

agencies.

Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	
Obligations Concerned:	Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 17.4) Market Access (Articles 17.5.1(a), 17.5.1(b), and 17.5.1(c))	
Level of Government:	Central	
Measures:	15 U.S.C. 77jjjj(a)(1)	
Description:	The authority to act as a sole trustee of an indenture for a bond offering in the United States is subject to a reciprocity test.	

Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)		
Obligations Concerned:	Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 17.4) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a))		
Level of Government:	Central		
Measures:	22 U.S.C. 5341 and 5342		
Description:	Designation as a primary dealer in U.S. government debt securities is conditioned on reciprocity. <sup>2</sup>		

<sup>2</sup> A foreign-owned firm from any country that accords to United States companies the same competitive opportunities in the underwriting and distribution of government debt instruments as the country accords to a domestic company will be entitled to be designated as a primary dealer, assuming the firm meets applicable business requirements established by the Federal Reserve. If such country has entered into a Free Trade Agreement with the United States and the country has undertaken an obligation to provide national treatment for its government debt market, that fact shall be a positive factor in the consideration of such firm's request for designation.

Sector:	Financial Services		
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)		
Obligations Concerned:	Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 17.4)		
Level of Government:	Central		
Measures:	15 U.S.C. 78o(c)		
Description:	A broker-dealer registered under U.S. law that has its principal place of business in Canada may maintain its required reserves in a bank in Canada subject to the		

supervision of Canada.

Sector:	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	
Obligations Concerned:	National Ti	reatment (Article 17.3)
Level of Government:	Central	
Measures:	12 U.S.C. 1421 et seq. (Federal Home Loan Banks) 12 U.S.C. 1451 et seq. (Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation) 12 U.S.C. 1717 et seq. (Federal National Mortgage Association) 12 U.S.C. 2011 et seq. (Farm Credit Banks) 12 U.S.C. 2279aa-1 et seq. (Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation) 20 U.S.C. 1087-2 et seq. (Student Loan Marketing Association)	
escription:	limited to t	States may grant advantages, including but not he following, to one or more of the Government- Enterprises (GSEs) listed above:
	(a)	Capital, reserves and income of the GSE are exempt from certain taxation.
	(b)	Securities issued by the GSE are exempt from registration and periodic reporting requirements under federal securities laws.

The U.S. Treasury may, in its discretion,

purchase obligations issued by the GSE.

(c)

Sector:	Financial S	Financial Services	
Sub-Sector:	Banking ar	Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	
Obligations Concerned:	Most-Favo Market Ac	National Treatment (Articles 17.3.1 and 17.3.2) Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 17.4) Market Access (Article 17.5.1(a)) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 17.9)	
Level of Government:	Regional	Regional	
Measures:		All existing non-conforming measures of all states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico	
Description:		Pursuant to the measures referred to above, some U.S. states may, among other things:	
	(a)	restrict or fail to provide an explicit mechanism for initial entry for the various juridical forms (for example, subsidiary, branch, agency, representative office) through which foreign banks may obtain a state license to conduct business activities within their territory; <sup>3</sup> and	
	(b)	impose citizenship requirements on some or all members of the boards of directors of state- chartered depository institutions.	
	upon the b that is, wit as a state-l	lly, states may impose restrictions or conditions usiness activities with respect to juridical form; h respect to a foreign bank operating in the state icensed or state-chartered incorporated entity, ency or representative office.	
	Some of the	ne above limitations may reflect state reciprocity nts.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For the purposes of transparency, Appendix III-A sets out an illustrative, non-binding list of foreign bank structures explicitly provided for at the regional level of government.

Financial Services

**Sector:** 

Sub-Sector:	Insurance
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Article 17.3) Market Access (Articles 17.5.1(a), 17.5.1(b), and 17.5.1(c))
Level of Government:	Central
Measures:	31 U.S.C. 9304
Description:	Branches of foreign insurance companies are not permitted to provide surety bonds for U.S. Government contracts.

Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Insurance
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Article 17.3.3)
Level of Government:	Central
Measures:	46 C.F.R. 249.9
Description:	When more than 50 per cent of the value of a maritime vessel whose hull was built under federally guaranteed mortgage funds is insured by a non-U.S. insurer, the insured must demonstrate that the risk was substantially first offered in the U.S. market.

Sector:	Financial Services
Sub-Sector:	Insurance
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Article 17.3) Most-Favored-Nation Treatment (Article 17.4) Market Access (Article 17.5) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 17.9)
Level of Government:	Regional
Measures:	All existing non-conforming measures of all states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. For the purposes of transparency, Appendix III-B sets out an illustrative, non-binding list of non-conforming measures maintained at the regional level of government.

#### **APPENDIX III-A**

## LIST OF FOREIGN BANK STRUCTURES EXPLICITLY PROVIDED FOR AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT $^4$

	Commercial Bank Ownership	Branches	Agencies	Rep Offices
Alabama	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Alaska	Yes	Yes	No	No
Arizona	No	No	No	No
Arkansas	No	No	No	No
California	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Colorado	No	No	No	No
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Delaware	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District of				
Columbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Florida	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	No	No	Yes	Yes
Hawaii	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Idaho	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Illinois	No	Yes	No	Yes
Indiana	Yes	No	No	No
Iowa	No	No	No	No
Kansas	No	No	No	No
Kentucky	No	No	No	Yes
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maryland	No	No	No	No
Massachusetts	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Michigan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	Yes	No	No	Yes
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Missouri	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Montana	Yes	No	No	No
Nebraska	No	No	No	No
Nevada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Mexico	No	No	No	No
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> This list provides illustrative examples for transparency purposes only; it is neither exhaustive nor binding.

North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
North Dakota	No	No	No	No
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	No	No	Yes	Yes
Oregon	No	Yes	No	No
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Puerto Rico	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rhode Island	Yes	No	No	No
South Carolina	No	No	No	No
South Dakota	No	No	No	No
Tennessee	No	No	No	No
Texas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Utah	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Vermont	Yes	Yes	No	No
Virginia	No	No	No	No
Washington	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	No	No	No
Wyoming	No	No	No	No

### **APPENDIX III-B**

## ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF U.S. REGIONAL NON-CONFORMING MEASURES AFFECTING INSURANCE<sup>5</sup>

Part I: Measures affecting a commercial presence				
			Government	
		Senior Management	Ownership or	
	Juridical Form	and Boards of Directors	Control	
Direct insurance	The following states	Citizenship requirement	Government-owned	
	have no mechanism	(for board of directors):	or -controlled	
	for licensing initial	Louisiana, Washington,	insurance companies	
	entry of a non-U.S.	Oklahoma, Pennsylvania,	are not authorized to	
	insurance company	California, Florida,	conduct business:	
	as a subsidiary,	Georgia, Idaho, Indiana,	Alabama, Alaska,	
	unless that company	Mississippi, Oregon,	Arkansas,	
	is already licensed in	New York, South	California,	
	some other U.S.	Dakota, Wyoming,	Colorado,	
	state: Minnesota,	Tennessee, Illinois and	Connecticut,	
	Mississippi and	Missouri.	Delaware, Georgia,	
	Tennessee.		Hawaii, Idaho,	
		<u>Citizenship requirement</u>	Kansas, Kentucky,	
	The following states	(for incorporators):	Maine, Maryland,	
	have no mechanism	Hawaii, Idaho, Indiana,	Montana, Nevada,	
	for licensing initial	South Dakota,	New Jersey, New	
	entry of a non-U.S.	Washington, Georgia,	York, North	
	insurance company	Alaska, Florida, Kansas,	Carolina, North	
	as a branch, unless	Kentucky, Maine,	Dakota, Oklahoma,	
	that company is	Missouri, Montana,	Oregon, Rhode	
	already licensed in	Texas and Wyoming.	Island, South	
	some other U.S.		Dakota, Tennessee,	
	state: Arkansas,	Residency requirement	Washington and	
	Arizona,	(for organizing members	Wyoming.	
	Connecticut,	of mutuals): Arkansas,		
	Georgia, Kansas,	California; Idaho;		
	Maryland,	Kansas; North Dakota,		
	Minnesota,	Minnesota, Mississippi,		
	Nebraska, New	Montana, Vermont and		
	Jersey, North	Wyoming.		
	Carolina, Tennessee,			
	Vermont and			
	Wyoming.			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> This list provides illustrative examples for transparency purposes only; it is neither exhaustive nor binding.

		Soniar Managament	Government Ownership or
	Juridical Form	Senior Management and Boards of Directors	Ownership or Control
Direct Insurance	gurialear r orm	Citizenship/residency	Control
(continued)		requirement (for	
continued)		organizers of fraternal	
		benefit societies):	
		Alaska, Arizona,	
		Arkansas, California,	
		Delaware, Florida,	
		Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois,	
		Indiana, Iowa, Kansas,	
		Kentucky, Maine,	
		Maryland, Michigan,	
		Minnesota, Mississippi,	
		Missouri, Montana,	
		Nebraska, New Jersey,	
		North Dakota,	
		Oklahoma, Oregon,	
		Pennsylvania, South	
		Dakota, Virginia,	
		Vermont, Washington,	
		West Virginia and	
		Wyoming.	
		w youning.	
		Residency requirement	
		(for organizers of	
		domestic reciprocal	
		insurers): Arizona,	
		Arkansas, California,	
		Delaware, Georgia,	
		Idaho, Indiana,	
		Kentucky, Maine,	
		Maryland, Mississippi,	
		Montana, Pennsylvania,	
		South Dakota,	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Tennessee, Virginia,	
		Washington and	
		Wyoming.	

Part I: Measures affecting a commercial presence				
	9		Government	
		Senior Management	Ownership or	
	Juridical Form	and Boards of Directors	Control	
Reinsurance and	The following states		Government-owned	
retrocession	have no mechanism		or -controlled	
	for licensing initial		insurance companies	
	entry of a non-U.S.		are not authorized to	
	insurance company		conduct business:	
	as a subsidiary,		Alabama, Alaska,	
	unless that company		Arkansas, Colorado,	
	is already licensed in		Connecticut,	
	some other U.S.		Delaware, Georgia,	
	state: Maryland,		Hawaii, Idaho,	
	Minnesota and		Kansas, Kentucky,	
	Mississippi.		Maine, Maryland,	
			Montana, Nevada,	
	The following states		New York, North	
	have no mechanism		Carolina, North	
	for licensing initial		Dakota, Oklahoma,	
	entry of a non-U.S.		Oregon,	
	insurance company		Pennsylvania,	
	as a branch, unless		Rhode Island, South	
	that company is		Dakota, Tennessee,	
	already licensed in		Washington and	
	some other U.S.		Wyoming.	
	state: Arkansas,			
	Arizona,			
	Connecticut,			
	Georgia, Kansas,			
	Maryland,			
	Minnesota,			
	Nebraska, New			
	Jersey, North			
	Carolina,			
	Pennsylvania,			
	Tennessee, Vermont			
	and Wyoming.			

Part II: Measures affecting a natural person				
	Residency	Citizenship	Differential license fees	
Insurance intermediation, and services auxiliary to insurance	Non-resident licenses are not issued to individuals not licensed in another U.S. state in: Connecticut, Colorado, California, Delaware, Georgia, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Nevada, New Jersey, North Dakota, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, West Virginia, Texas and Washington.			
Brokerage services	Residency requirement: Alabama, Arkansas, California and Louisiana.  Residency requirement (for surplus lines brokers): All states except California, Idaho, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, West Virginia and		Differential license fees for non- residents: Alaska, California, Colorado, Georgia, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Montana, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Rhode Island and Vermont.	

i art ii. Micasures all	Part II: Measures affecting a natural person  Residency Citizenship Differential license			
	Residency	Citizenship	_	
	Wyoming.		fees	
A ~~~ ~~ ~~ ~~ ~~ ~~ ~~	· ·		D:664:-11:	
Agency services	Residency		<u>Differential license</u>	
	requirement:		fees for non-	
	California, Florida,		residents: Alaska, California,	
	Kansas, Louisiana,		· ·	
	Oregon, Rhode Island and Texas.		Colorado, Indiana,	
	and Texas.		Iowa, Kansas,	
	Davidanass		Kentucky,	
	Residency requirement (for		Louisiana, Maine, Mississippi,	
	surplus lines		Montana, New	
	brokers): All states		Hampshire, New	
	except Alaska,		Jersey, North	
	Arkansas, Florida,		Dakota, Oklahoma,	
	Idaho, Kentucky,		Rhode Island, South	
	Louisiana, Nevada,		Dakota, Tennessee,	
	New Mexico, Ohio,		Vermont, Wisconsin	
	Oregon, South		and Wyoming.	
	Dakota, Texas, West		una (, ) ommig.	
	Virginia and			
	Wyoming.			
Consultancy,	Residency	Citizenship		
actuarial, risk	requirement:	requirement:		
assessment, and claim	Alabama, California,	Alabama, Missouri,		
settlement	Florida, Georgia,	New Mexico and		
services	Indiana, Illinois,	Oklahoma.		
	Kentucky, Maryland,			
	Michigan,			
	Mississippi, Montana,			
	Nevada, North			
	Carolina, Oklahoma,			
	Oregon, Pennsylvania			
	and Washington.			

#### **ANNEX III**

#### **Section B**

Sector: Financial Services

**Sub-Sector:** Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 17.3)

**Level of Government:** Central

**Description:** With regard to the Federal Home Loan Banks, Federal Home

Loan Mortgage Corporation and Federal National Mortgage Association, the United States reserves the right to adopt or maintain measures that grant advantages, including those described in the entry on page Annex III – US – 14 to that entity, or any new, reorganized or transferee entity with similar functions and objectives with respect to housing

finance.

**Existing Measures:** 12 U.S.C. 1421 *et seq.* (Federal Home Loan Banks)

12 U.S.C. 1451 et seq. (Federal Home Loan Mortgage

Corporation)

12 U.S.C. 1717 et seq. (Federal National Mortgage

Association)

**Sector:** Financial Services

**Sub-Sector:** Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)

**Obligations Concerned:** Cross-Border Trade Standstill (Article 17.6)

**Level of Government:** Central

Regional

**Description:** With respect to Canada, the United States reserves the right to

adopt or maintain any measure relating to cross-border trade in

securities and derivatives services.